

World Food Programme

Issue No. 33 October 2022

Highlights

- Iraq is entering into a third consecutive drought year.
- With a second year of crop failure in rainfed areas, Iraq was able to produce only 2.7 million tons of wheat from irrigated areas during agriculture year 2021-22.
- The prices of essential food commodities were generally stable, primarily because of regular PDS distributions.
- The oil revenue for Iraq during October was around USD9.2 billion.

Contacts

Ally-Raza Qureshi ally-raza.qureshi@wfp.org

Fawad Raza fawad.raza@wfp.org

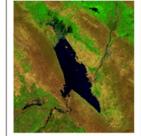


IRAQ Market Monitor Report

Iraq is entering into a third consecutive drought year. Low rainfall in the Tigris-Euphrates River basin, damming and diverting water in the riparian countries, poor water management and excessive use of water at farm and domestic level, is contributing to water scarcity in Iraq. To prioritize the water for drinking, government implemented a 50 percent reduced agricultural plan for the strategic crops during 2021-22. The reduced plan lead to a low wheat production in the irrigated areas. While, low rainfall in rainfed areas resulted in second consecutive crop failure.

During agricultural year 2021-22, Iraq was able to produce around 2.7 million tons of wheat. This was 36 percent lower compared to previous drought year (2020-21) production (4.2million tons) and 56 percent lower compared to the year before (2019-20), when the wheat production reached 6.2 million tons. The situation of water availability worsened even more over the past year. For the cropping year 2022-23, the government





201920202021Figure 1: Sentinel 2 satellite images of Hamrin Lake during March-April.
*The image is from October 2022

is aiming to plant around 1.5 million dunam through irrigation compared to 3.9 million dunam planted during 2021-22 and around 2.5 million dunam through rainfed compared to 3.5 million dunam planted during 2021-22. The rainfall during November was positively received by farmers. It provided the most needed soil moisture, though only in certain areas. Government might consider revising the agriculture plan.

The areas of IDP return, especially Nainawa governorates, are primarily relying on rainfed agriculture and livestock keeping. The reduced rainfall is not providing a conducive environment for a sustainable return. Climate induced displacements are already triggered in different governorates like Nainawa.

With the reduced inflows to the Shat-al-Arab, the whole marshland eco-system is negatively impacted. The drought conditions has already triggered internal migration from rural to urban areas in southern Iraq.





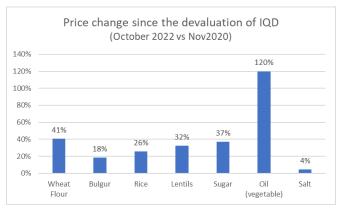
2022*

Food Prices

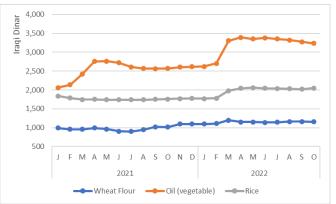
Ukraine-Russia crisis continue to impact global food supply. The food prices increased in the global markets due to demand and supply imbalance. The FAO Cereal Price Index averaged 152.3 points in October, up 4.4 points (3 percent) from September and 15.2 points (11.1 percent) above its value a year ago. International reference prices of all the major cereals were up month-on-month. World wheat prices rose by 3.2 percent, mostly reflecting continued uncertainties related to the Black Sea Grain Initiative. The increased import requirement complemented with the globally high food prices is taking a high toll on Iraqi national expenditure on food.

WFP's food security analysis and hunger monitoring team is collecting retail prices data of 35 essential food and non-food items from all the governorates in Iraq. The national average of essential food commodities like wheat flour, vegetable oil and rice, doesn't show any significant month-on-month changes. However year-on-year (YoY) price comparison shows significant increase among the retail prices of wheat flour (14percent), vegetable oil (26 percent) and rice (17percent).

When comparing the retail prices before the devaluation of Iraqi dinar, the highest increase observed in the retail prices of vegetable oil and wheat flour .



Iraq is a net food importer. The prices of imported items in local market are directly influenced by the changes in the global market prices. Ukraine-Russia crisis, started in February, impacted the global food supply particularly wheat and vegetable oil. Vegetable oil price spike in Iraq during March 2022, demonstrate high correlation with the international prices. The retail prices in Iraq stabilized quickly though at a higher level. The price increase during February to April 2021 was primarily linked to the devaluation of Iraqi Dinar in December 2020.



The Public Distribution System (PDS) of Iraq greatly contributes to the stability of the prices of essential food items and food security in the country. The universal subsidy program started in 1990 and currently provides six essential food items, monthly. The in-kind basket of the PDS includes wheat flour, rice, vegetable oil, sugar, lentils, and tomato paste. The PDS items are provided according to the family size through food agents. Per person monthly quantities of the PDS food items are provided in a table below.

PDS Item	Quantity
Wheat Flour	9 KG
Rice	3 KG
Sugar	1 KG
Vegetable Oil	1 Litre
Lentils	0.5 Kg
Tomato Paste	200-300g

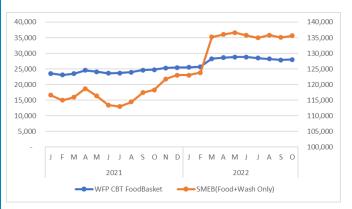
During the political stalemate, there was no financial instrument to access the available financial resources. Iraqi Parliament passed an Emergency Food Security and Development Law on 8th of June to allocate around 17 billion USD to achieve food security, curb poverty, achieve financial stability particularly in light of global developments and continue providing services to citizens.

The largest share of the Emergency Food Security Law was allocated to Ministry of Trade (MoT) to pay farmers for domestic wheat procurement as well as importing wheat from the global market.

¹ WFP CBT food basket includes wheat flour, rice, vegetable oil, lentils, salt, sugar, pasta, chicken, vegetables, and milk ² The SMEB includes seven food items (lentil, vegetable oil, rice, sugar, bulger, salt, wheat flour) and eight non-food WASH items (laundry detergent, sanitary pads, shampoo, soap, toothbrush, tooth paste and garbage bags)

Food Basket Price

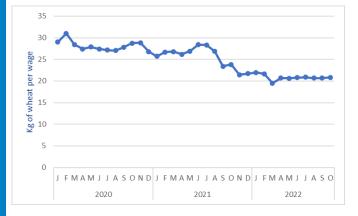
The price of WFP reference food basket for its Cash Based Transfer (CBT)¹ activities increased by 10 percent since the beginning of the year while the YoY increase is 13 percent.



The highest YoY increase in the price of WFP reference basket observed in Salah-Al-Din (28 percent), Muthanna (26 percent), Maysan (24 percent), and Basra (22 percent) governorates.

The price of Food and WASH portion of the Survival Minimum Expenditure Basket (SMEB)² increased by 15 percent compared to same month last year.

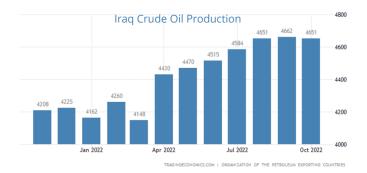
The increasing prices of essential food items and multiple shocks over the past couple of year have significantly eroded the purchasing power of vulnerable families. During the month of October, on average, only 21Kg of wheat flour can be procured with one day of unskilled wage while one could buy 31Kg of wheat flour with the same before COVID19 (February 2020). The highest Year on Year decrease observed in Anbar (25 percent) and Nainawa (20 percent) governorate.



Oil Prices:

Iraq is an oil-based economy. According to recent World Bank estimates, oil revenues have accounted for more than 99 percent of Iraqi exports, 85% of government budget and 42 percent of the Gross Domestic Productivity over past ten years. The increasing oil prices in global market is temporarily helping Iraq to offset the increase in global food prices. However, the high dependency on a single commodity makes it more vulnerable to the global oil price changes. With the global commitments around a reduced carbon footprint by 2030 through a reduced global dependency on fossil fuels, Iraq should take early actions to diversify its economy and reduce its economic dependency on export of oil.

According to OPEC data, crude oil production in Iraq during October was 4.651 million barrels per day which was slightly lower compared to 4.622 million barrels per day during September.



The Ministry of Oil declared that during October the total crude oil export reached 104,831,120 barrels. With a monthly average price of USD88.539 per barrel, Iraq generated over nine billion dollars with the export of oil during October.

WFP Market Price Monitoring

Market price information is collected for 35 different food and non food items, on a weekly basis from all the governorates in Iraq. This includes 23 food commodities, three types of fuel, six non-food items, the wage rate of unskilled laborers and the exchange rate. The data is also accessible from WFP's global data platform (https://dataviz.vam.wfp.org/).

¹ WFP CBT food basket includes wheat flour, rice, vegetable oil, lentils, salt, sugar, pasta, chicken, vegetables, and milk
² The SMEB includes seven food items (lentil, vegetable oil, rice, sugar, bulger, salt, wheat flour) and eight non-food WASH items (laundry detergent, sanitary pads, shampoo, soap, toothbrush, tooth paste and garbage bags)
³ PDS provides six essential food commodities including wheat flour, rice, vegetable oil, sugar, pulses, and tomato paste.

Annex 1: Market Prices by Governorates and Commodity

Anbar

Babylon

Commodities	Current Month		% Chang	ge from Pro	evious pei 6 M	riod 1 Yr	_	Commodities	Current Month	% Cha 1 M	nge fron 3 M	-	ious peric	id 1 Yr		Commodities	Current Month	1		ange from 3 M	n Pre
Beans (white)	2,500	0	0%	5%				Beans (white)	2,250	-6%		%	-18%	-22%		Beans (white)	2,500		9%	0%	
Bread (khoboz)	2,500		0%	0%	-	-		Bread (khoboz)	2,250	0%		%	5%	25%		Bread (khoboz)	2,500	•	0%		
Bulgur	1,375		-8% 🔵	10%	10%	9 38%		Bulgur	2,000	0%	-14	%	-20%	-20%		Bulgur	2,000	•	0%	3%	
Cheese	4,500	•	13%	13%	13%	13%		Cheese	5,000	0%	0	% 🔵	0%	0%		Cheese	5,500	•	0%	0%	
Chickpeas	3,000		0% 🔵	0%	14%	20%		Chickpeas	2,500	0%	3	% 🔵	0%	0%		Chickpeas	2,750	•	0%	-4%	
Dates	1,250	•	4% 🔵	25%	11%	25%		Dates	2,500	0%	0	% 🔵	0%	0%		Dates	2,250		61%	38%	
Eggs	206	•	3% 🔵	24%	7%	0%		Eggs	250	0%	0	% 🔵	0%	0%		Eggs	220	•	0%	0%	•
Fish (fresh)	6,750		-6%	-33%	-4%	17 %		Fish (fresh)	7,000	-5%	-13	%	8%	30%		Fish (fresh)	5,375	•	-16%	-40%	
Fuel (gas)	7,000	•	0% 🔵	0%	0%	0%		Fuel (gas)	8,000	0%	0	% 🔵	0%	0%		Fuel (gas)	8,000	•	0%	0%	•
Fuel (kerosene)	750		50% 🔴	50%	50%	6 50%		Fuel (kerosene)	500	0%	0	% 🔵	0%	0%		Fuel (kerosene)	500		0%	0%	
Fuel (Super Petrol)	450	•	0% 🦲	0%	0%	-10%		Fuel (Super Petrol)	450	0%	0	% 🔴	0%	0%		Fuel (Super Petro	500	•	0%	0%	
Lentils	2,000	•	0% 🦲	0%	0%	7 %	-	Lentils	2,000	0%	-3	%	-20%	33%		Lentils	2,000	•	11%	-3%	
Meat (beef)	14,250	0	2%	2%	16%	4 3%		Meat (beef)	16,000	0%	0	% 🔵	0%	0%		Meat (beef)	15,000	0	0% 🤇	0%	•
Meat (chicken)	3,563	•	12%	-13%	-8%	-8%		Meat (chicken)	5,500	-10%	-8	%	-8%	-14%		Meat (chicken)	5,500	0	0% 🤇	1%	•
Meat (lamb)	15,000	0	0% 🦲	0%		-	dad	Meat (lamb)	16,000	0%	-	% 🔵	0%	0%		Meat (lamb)	15,000	0	0%	0%	•
Milk	1,000		-23%	-27%	-	-	Baghdad	Milk	1,750	0%	-	%	0%	0%	cleviO	Milk	2,000	•	0%	0%	
Milk (powder)	5,000		0%	0%		-		Milk (powder)	7,000	0%	-	%	0%	0%		Milk (powder)	8,500		0%	-	
Oil (vegetable)	3,000		0%	0%		-		Oil (vegetable)	3,375	-4%	-	%	-4%	35%		Oil (vegetable)	3,250		8%	8%	
Onions	813		25%	63%		-	-	Onions	1,000	0%	-	-	0%	7%	_	Onions	813		8%	8%	
Potatoes	800		23%	39%	-33%	-	-	Potatoes	1,000	0%	-	-	-27%	0%	_	Potatoes	938		17%	25%	
Rice	1,750		0%	-3%	0%	-		Rice	2,250	0%	-	-	-10%	50%	_	Rice	2,125		-3%	-8%	
Salt (iodised)	1,750		-4%	0%		-	-	Salt (iodised)	500	 0% 0% 	_	% 🔵	0%	0% 0%	_	Salt (iodised)	500		0%	0%	
Sugar	1,250		0%	0%		-		Sugar	1,500	3%	-	-	0%	7%		Sugar	1,250		0%	0%	
Tea	6,500		54%	78%		-		Tea	8,000	0%	-	-	-27%	0%		Tea	6,000		25%	55%	
Tomatoes	1,000 25,000		0%	0%	0%	-		Tomatoes	1,000 25,000	0%	-	%	0%	0%		Tomatoes	1,063		0%	0%	
Wage (casual labour) Wheat flour	800		0%	0%		-	-	Wage (casual labour) Wheat flour	1,500	0%	-	%	0%	0%		Wage (casual lab Wheat flour	1,250		0%	0%	
ToT (Wage/WF)	31		0%	-	-	-		ToT (Wage/WF)	1,500	0%	-	%	0%	0%		ToT (Wage/WF)	1,250	•	0%	-	
ToT(Wage/FB)	23		-1%	3%	-	-		ToT(Wage/FB)	17	2%	-	%	8%	-12%		ToT(Wage/FB)	11	•	-1%	2%	•
Food Basket	23,501		1%	-3%	-10%	2%		Food Basket	32,468	-2%	-1	%	-7%	14%		Food Basket	30,068	•	1%	-2%	
SMEB	113,288	•	-1%	0%	-6%	6%		SMEB	145,231	0%	-2	%	-8%	14%		SMEB	142,538	•	2%	-1%	
Beans (white)	2,000	•	0%) -9%	0%	0%		Beans (white)	2,500	0%	0	% 🔵	0%	0%		Beans (white)	2,688	•	-10%	13%	
Bread (khoboz)	166	•	0% 🔵	0%	0%	0%		Bread (khoboz)	200	0%	0	%	-11%	3%		Bread (khoboz)	250	•	0%	0%	•
Bulgur	1,250	•	0% 🔵	0%	0%	25%		Bulgur	2,000	0%	0	%	0%	0%		Bulgur	1,250	•	0%	3%	•
Cheese	8,000	•	0% 🦲	0%	0%	9 33%		Cheese	6,000	0%	0	% 🔵	0%	0%		Cheese	7,500	•	0%	7%	
Chickpeas	3,125	•	-2%	14%	14%	25%		Chickpeas	2,000	0%	0	% 🔵	0%	0%		Chickpeas	3,250	•	0%	-4%	•
Dates	1,500	•	0% 🔵	-40%	-25%	6 50%	-	Dates	1,500	0%	0	% 🔵	0%	0%		Dates	3,000	•	0%	-37%	•
Eggs	196	•	11%	21%	31%	-10%		Eggs	200	0%	0	%	-11%	-20%		Eggs	200	•	9%	20%	•
Fish (fresh)	5,500		-10%	-29%	-15%	29%		Fish (fresh)	6,500	-2%	-4	% 🔴	8%	33%		Fish (fresh)	7,000	•	0%	-5%	•
Fuel (gas)	6,000	0	0% 🦲	0%				Fuel (gas)	7,000	0%		% 🔵	0%	0%	_	Fuel (gas)	9,000	0	0% 🤇		
Fuel (kerosene)	350	0	0%		0%			Fuel (kerosene)	400	0%		% 🔵	0%	0%		Fuel (kerosene)	1,200	•	8%	23%	•
Fuel (Super Petrol)	450	0	0%			-		Fuel (Super Petrol)	460	0%	-	%	0%	0%	_	Fuel (Super Petro	966		-7%		
Lentils	2,000		0%			-		Lentils	2,000	0%	-	%	0%	0%		Lentils	2,500	•	0%	-	-
Meat (beef)	14,000		1%	0%		-		Meat (beef)	14,000	0%	-	%	10%	17%	_	Meat (beef)	15,000		0%	-2%	_
Meat (chicken)	3,313		4%			-		Meat (chicken)	4,375	5%	-	%	0%	0%		Meat (chicken)	4,375		11%	-8%	-
Meat (lamb)	13,000		-2%	25%		-	Basrah	Meat (lamb)	15,000	0%		% 🔴 % 🔵	7% 🔴 0% 🔵	7% 0%	2 4 4	Meat (lamb)	14,000		0%	-2%	
G Milk	1,250		-7%				Bas	Milk	1,500	0%		%	0%	0%	- 2		1,563		4%	-	
Milk (powder)	4,000		-11%					Milk (powder) Oil (vegetable)	10,000	0%		% (-17%	0%		Milk (powder)	7,500	-	3%	-	-
Oil (vegetable) Onions	3,125 650		0%	0%				Onions	2,500 700	-1%		%	-17%	-3%		Oil (vegetable)	3,000 813	•	63%	18%	-
	913		-9%	35%				Potatoes	875	12%	-	-	-3%	22%		Onions Potatoes	938	-	25%	25%	-
Potatoes	1,750		25%	40%		-		Rice	2,500	0%	-	%	0%	25%		Rice	2,050	•	4%	-7%	•
Salt (iodised)	1,750	0	0%	0%		-		Salt (iodised)	1,000	0%	-	%	0%	0%		Salt (iodised)	2,050	•	-33%	0%	0
Sugar	1,156	•	-8%	16%				Sugar	1,500	0%		% 🔵	0%	50%		Sugar	1,438	-	15%	15%	
Теа	5,000	•	0%	0%				Теа	10,000	0%		%	0%	0%		Теа	9,750	•	-3%	11%	
Tomatoes	1,125	•	32%	96%	8%	20%		Tomatoes	875	18%	63	%	-7%	17%		Tomatoes	1,000	•	33%	78%	
Wage (casual labour)	25,000		0%	0%	0%	0%		Wage (casual labour)	25,000	0%	<u> </u>	% 🔵	0%	0%		Wage (casual lab	25,000	•	0%	0%	
Wheat flour	1,000		-13%	0%	0%	-6%		Wheat flour	900	0%	0	% 🔵	0%	73%		Wheat flour	1,288		-8%	3%	
ToT (Wage/WF)	25	•	15%	0%	0%	6%		ToT (Wage/WF)	28	0%	0	% 🔵	0%	-42%		ToT (Wage/WF)	19	•	9%	-3%	•
ToT(Wage/FB)	22	0	-1%	-7%	-8%	-13%		ToT(Wage/FB)	20	-1%	-1	% 🔵	2%	-18%		ToT(Wage/FB)	19	•	-1%	0%	•
Food Basket	24,535	•	1%	8%	9%	15%		Food Basket	28,058	0 1%	2	% 🔵	-2%	22%		Food Basket	29,398	•	1%	0%	•
SMEB	122,525		-1%	6%	7%	e 14%		SMEB	136,325	0%	0	% 🔵	-2%	19%		SMEB	144,288		-1%	3%	
1M refers to m	onth a		month	nrico		aricor															

1M refers to month-on-month price comparison. 3M compares current month price with 3 month ago. 6M compares current month price to six months ago. **1Y** refers to year-on-year comparison.

Percent price decrease beyond the defined threshold (-5%) are highlighted with a green dot, while percent price increase beyond the defined thresholds (5%) are highlighted with a **red dot**. Changes within 'normal' values (±5%) are represented with a **yellow dot** and represent price stability.

-3% -20%

0%

9%

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-8%

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Annex 1: Market Prices by Governorates and Commodity

Communitie Note and the second of the second o			Outroat		<u>% Cha</u>	ang	e from P	rev	vio <u>us per</u>	iod			
Normal Normal<		Commodities	Current Month							<u> </u>	1 Yr		Commodities
Balgur 1.688 1.78		Beans (white)	2,375		-5%		-5%		-5%	•	36%		Beans (white)
Origin Origin Origin Origin Origin Cheese 6:00 0:00 0:00 0:00 0:00 Cheese 0:00 0:00 0:00 0:00 0:00 Matt (ber) 0:00 0:00 0:00 0:00 0:00 Matt (ber) 0:00 0:00 0:00 0:00 0:00 Matt (ber) 0:00 0:00 0:00 0:00 0:00 Natt (ber) 0:00 <td></td> <td>Bread (khoboz)</td> <td>250</td> <td>0</td> <td>0%</td> <td>0</td> <td>0%</td> <td>•</td> <td>0%</td> <td>•</td> <td>25%</td> <td></td> <td>Bread (khoboz)</td>		Bread (khoboz)	250	0	0%	0	0%	•	0%	•	25%		Bread (khoboz)
Chickes 2.000 2.005 9.005 9.005 0.005 <		Bulgur	1,688	0	-1%	0	-4%	•	13%	•	17%		Bulgur
Dates 0.000 <td< td=""><td></td><td>Cheese</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>0</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>Cheese</td></td<>		Cheese						0					Cheese
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Biol Biol <th< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>-</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>						-							
No. (1000) No. (1000) No. (1000) No. (1000) No. (1000) Fuel (acrosene) 950 -356 126 278 778 10000 1000 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>-</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>						-							
Proc (excore) 950 3.78 1.78 1.28 9.75 Proc (excore) 950 0.66 3.78 0.75 0.75 0.75 Mext (beef) 1.600 0.78 0.75 0.176 0.46 0.44 Mext (beef) 1.600 0.75 0.75 0.176 0.76 0.76 0.76 0.76 0.76 0.76 0.76 0.75 0.16 0.75 0.176 0.75 0.16 0.75 0.176 0.75 0.176 0.176 0.176 0.176 0.106						-		-					
Fuel (Super Netroi) 950 0.06 600 0.06 256 India (Super Netroi) 16.000 0.06 278 0.715 Mat (Mathem) Mext (Arcken) 1.6000 0.06 278 0.715 0.716 Mext (Incluen) 1.6000 0.06 278 0.716 Mathem) Mik 1.750 0.06 0.06 0.076 0.786 0.786 Mik 1.750 0.06 0.06 0.06 0.06 0.06 Oli (regetable) 1.000 0.1115 1.476 0.105 0.06 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>0</td><td>-3%</td><td></td><td>1%</td><td>•</td><td>12%</td><td>•</td><td>73%</td><td></td><td></td></td<>				0	-3%		1%	•	12%	•	73%		
90 Entilis 1.750 6.75 7.75 <			950	0	0%		-6%	•	0%		25%		
Mast (a):(a):(b):(b):(b):(b):(b):(b):(b):(b):(b):(b		Lentils	1,750	•	6%		-3%	•	17%		40%		
Beam Control C		Meat (beef)	16,000	0	0%	0	2%	•	7%	•	7%		Meat (beef)
Production Product		Meat (chicken)	2,750	•	12%		-23%		-21%		-2 7 %		Meat (chicken)
Milk (powder) 4.875 9.86 -13% 9.285 2285 Officegetable) 3.063 -13% 0.13% 1285 2285 Patatoes 1.000 9.55 7.95 0.05 1006 Rice 3.000 9.05 9.05 9.05 0	-	Meat (lamb)	16,000	0	0%	0	2%	•	7%	•	14%	¥	Meat (lamb)
mini (particle) 3.068 -1.08 -1.3% -1.3% 2.3% 0.10% Oil (egetable) 3.000 5.5% 7.5% 0.05% 1.00% Patabos Nones 1.000 0.115% 1.4% 0.7% 0.10% Patabos Salt (indised) 5.00 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 0.10% Patabos Sigar 1.200 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% Vage (casual labour) 2.000 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% Tornatoes 3.13 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% 0.7% Beand (hthobac)	Erbi	Milk		0	0%	0	0%	•	8%	•		Kirk	Milk
Onions 1.000 55 75 0.00 1000 Onions 1.000 115 1.44 0.05 1005 Sec 1.938 115 3.45 0.05 0.05 Sigar 1.250 0.05 0.05 0.05 0.05 Tea 3.500 0.05 0.05 0.05 0.05 Toratoes 3.13 0.24 9.85 0.05 0.05 Toratoes 3.13 0.24 9.85 0.05 0.05 0.05 Toratoes 3.13 0.24 9.85 0.05 </td <td></td> <td>Milk (powder)</td> <td>-</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>•</td> <td></td> <td>•</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Milk (powder)</td>		Milk (powder)	-					•		•			Milk (powder)
Oriodic Oriodic Oriodic Oriodic Oriodic Polatoes 1.000 0.118 1.4% 0.00% 100% Rec Rice 1.338 0.118 0.3% 0.0%		Oil (vegetable)											Oil (vegetable)
Bice 1.938 1115 -3% -3% 115 Salt (tods ed) 500 0% 0													
Salt (iodised) Solt (iodised) Solt (iodised) Solt (iodised) Sugar 1.250 0.06	-												
Sugar 1.250 0.0% 0% 0% 0% 25% Sugar 1.250 0.0% 0% 0% 0% 0% Sugar Tea 8.500 0.0% 0% 0% 0% 0% Sugar Tomatoes 813 2% 8% -19% 18% Sugar Tea Tomatoes 813 2% 8% 0% 0% 0% 0% Vest floar 1.000 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% Tor(Wage/WF) 20 0% <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>-</td><td></td><td>-</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>						-		-					
Tea 8,500 ON ON ON ON Instance Tornatoes 813 2% 8% -19% 18% Mage (casual labour) 20,000 0% 0				0		-							
Tornatoes 813 22% 88 -19% 138 Wage (casual labour) 20,000 0.05 0.05 0.05 0.05 Torf (Wage/FB) 18 -445 6.65 0.45 0.75 0.75 Tor(Wage/FB) 18 -445 6.65 0.45 0.75 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>0</td><td>0%</td><td>0</td><td>0%</td><td>0</td><td>0%</td><td>0</td><td>1%</td><td></td><td></td></t<>				0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1%		
Wage (casual labour) 2000 0 %				0	2%		8%		-19%		18%		
Wheat flour 1.000 0.06				0	0%		0%		0%	0	0%		
Initial constraints Initial constraints Initial constraints Initial constraints Initial constraints 2,500 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 1.10% Beans (white) 2,500 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.11% Initial constraints Beans (white) 2,500 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.11% Beans (white) 1.0% 0.11% Beans (white) 1.0% 0.11% Beans (white) 1.0% 0.11% Beans (white) 1.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.11% Diagonal constraints Beans (white) 1.0% 0.0%<			1,000	0	0%		0%		0%	0	0%		
Initial constraints		ToT (Wage/WF)	20	0	0%		0%		0%	0	0%		ToT (Wage/WF)
Product Basket 119.372 2% -3% 11% 14% Beans (white) 2,500 0% 0% 0% 5MEB SMEB SMEB Beans (white) 2,500 0% 0% 0% 17% SMEB Beans (white) SMEB Buigur 1.750 17% 0.75% 0.9% 0%<		ToT(Wage/FB)	18	0	-4%		6%	•	4%		-7%		ToT(Wage/FB)
Jike Jike Jike Jike Jike Bears (white) 2,500 0% 0% 0% 11% Bears (white) Bread (khoboz) 166 0% 0% 0% 17% Bread (khoboz) Bulgur 1,750 17% 17% 17% 17% Bread (khoboz) Cheese 8,000 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% Cheese		Food Basket	24,758	0	4%		-5%	•	-4%	•	8%		Food Basket
gread (khobaz) 166 0 % 0 % 0 % 17% 16% 16%		SMEB	119,372	0		-		0		•			SMEB
Period 1.00 1.750 1.7% 0.7%		Beans (white)	2,500	0									Beans (white)
Origin 1.7.30 1 <th< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>													
Chickpeas 3,000 0%													
Dates 1,750 46% 33% 75% 46% Eggs 200 7% 20% 17% 0% Fish (fresh) 6,375 -2% -4% 34% Fish (fresh) 6,375 -2% -4% 34% Fuel (gas) 6,000 3% 0% 0% 0% 0% Fuel (Super Petrol) 450 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% Meat (beef) 13,000 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% Meat (beef) 13,000 0% 0% 0% Meat (beef) Milk 2,000 0% 0% Meat (beef) Milk Meat (beef) Milk Meat (beef) Milk Milk<						-							
Eggs 200 7% 20% 17% 0% Fish (fresh) 6,375 -2% -4% -4% 34% Fuel (gas) 6,000 3% 0% 0% 0% Fuel (kerosene) 375 6% 0% 0% 0% 0% Meat (beef) 13,000 0% 0% 0% 0% 43% Meat (beef) 13,000 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% Meat (beef) 13,000 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% Meat (beef) 13,000 0%						-		-		0			
Fish (fresh) 6,375 -2% -4% -4% 34% Fish (fresh) Fuel (gas) 6,000 3% 0% <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>•</td> <td>7%</td> <td></td> <td>20%</td> <td>•</td> <td>17%</td> <td>0</td> <td>0%</td> <td></td> <td></td>				•	7%		20%	•	17%	0	0%		
rde (gas) 0,000 rde (gas) 0,000 rde (gas) rde (gas) <thrde (ga<="" td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>0</td><td>-2%</td><td></td><td>-4%</td><td>•</td><td>-4%</td><td>•</td><td>34%</td><td></td><td></td></thrde>				0	-2%		-4%	•	-4%	•	34%		
Fuel (kerosene) 375 6% 0%		Fuel (gas)	6,000	0	3%		0%	•	0%	•	0%		Fuel (gas)
Image: section of the sectio			375		6%		0%	•	0%	0	0%		
Leftins 2,300 - <th< td=""><td></td><td>Fuel (Super Petrol)</td><td>450</td><td>0</td><td>0%</td><td></td><td>0%</td><td>•</td><td>0%</td><td>0</td><td>0%</td><td></td><td>Fuel (Super Petrol)</td></th<>		Fuel (Super Petrol)	450	0	0%		0%	•	0%	0	0%		Fuel (Super Petrol)
Meat (bee) 1.500 1 Meat (chicken) 4.625 3% 3% 0% 9% Meat (chicken) 4.625 3% 0% 0% 9% Meat (chicken) Meat flour Milk Milk Milk (powder) Milk (powder) Milk (powder) Milk (powder) Milk (powder) Milk (powder) <td></td> <td>Lentils</td> <td>2,500</td> <td>0</td> <td>0%</td> <td>0</td> <td>0%</td> <td>0</td> <td>0%</td> <td>•</td> <td>43%</td> <td></td> <td>Lentils</td>		Lentils	2,500	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	•	43%		Lentils
Meat (Linkeli) 1,222 1 <th1< th=""> 1 1</th1<>		Meat (beef)	13,000	0	0%	0	0%	•	8%	•			Meat (beef)
Best (units) 16,000 1 <th1< th=""> 1 1</th1<>		Meat (chicken)	4,625	0		-		0		-			Meat (chicken)
Milk (powder) 6,500 0% 0% 4% 18% Oil (vegetable) 3,438 -2% -2% -4% 25% Onions 750 -17% 0% -4% 25% Potatoes 813 -12% 8% -19% 0% Rice 2,000 0% 0% 0% 0% Potatoes Salt (lodised) 750 0% 0% 0% 0% Salt (lodised) Sugar 1,250 0% 0% 0% 0% Sugar Tea 5,000 0% 0% 0% 0% Sugar Tomatoes 938 -11% 25% -6% -6% 12% Wheat flour 950 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% Wage (casual labour) Vheat flour 950 0% 0% 0% 10% ToT (Wage/WF) To T(Wage/WF) 26 0% 0% 0% 10% ToT (Wage/FB) 1	oela	Meat (lamb)	16,000			-		-				/san	Meat (lamb)
Imm (power) 0.00 Oil (vegetable) 3,438 -2% -2% -4% 25% Onions 750 -17% 0% -14% -8% Potatoes 813 -12% 8% -19% 0% Rice 2,000 0% 0% 0% 0% Salt (iodised) 750 0% 0% 0% 0% Sugar 1,250 0% 0% 0% 0% Salt (iodised) Tea 5,000 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% Sugar Tornatoes 938 -11% 25% -6% -6% Tomatoes Wheat flour 950 0% 0% 0% 0% Wage (casual labour) 25,000 0% 0% 0% Wage (casual labour) 25,000 0% 0% 0% Wage (casual labour) Wheat flour ToT (Wage/WF) ToT (Wage/WF) ToT (Wage/WF) ToT (Wage/FB) ToT (Wage/FB) ToT (Wage/FB) ToT (Wage/FB)	Kerl							-				May	
Onions 750 17% 0% -14% -8% Potatoes 813 -12% 8% -19% 0% Rice 2,000 0% 0% 0% 0% Salt (iodised) 750 0% 0% 0% 0% Sugar 1,250 0% 0% 0% 0% Tea 5,000 0% 0% 0% 0% Wage (casual labour) 25,000 0% 0% 0% 0% Wheat flour 950 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% ToT (Wage/WF) 26 0% 0% 0% 10% ToT (Wage/FB) 20 0% 0% 0% 11%													
Oritoris 7/50						-							
Rice 2,000 0% 0% 0% 0% Rice Salt (iodised) 750 0% 0% 0% 0% Salt (iodised) Sugar 1,250 0% 0% 0% 0% Sugar Tea 5,000 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% Sugar Tomates 938 -11% 25% -6% -6% Tea Mage (casual labour) 25,000 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% Wheat flour 950 0% 0% 0% 0% 12% ToT (Wage/WF) 26 0% 0% -5% -10% ToT(Wage/FB) 20 0% 0% 0% -10% Food Basket 27,523 0% 0% 0% 11%				0		-		-		0			
Salt (jodised) 750 0% 0% 0% 0% Salt (jodised) Sa				0	0%		0%	•	0%	•	0%		
Sugar 1,250 0% 0% 0% 25% Tea 5,000 0% 0% 0% 0% 1mage (0.5) Tomatoes 938 -11% 25% -6% -6% 1cmatoes Wage (casual labour) 25,000 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% Wheat flour 950 0% 0% 6% 12% Mage (casual labour) Wheat flour ToT (Wage/WF) 26 0% 0% 0% -10% ToT (Wage/WF) ToT (Wage/WF) ToT (Wage/WF) ToT (Wage/WF) 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% ToT (Wage/WF) ToT (Wage/WF) ToT (Wage/WF) ToT (Wage/WF) ToT (Wage/WF) ToT (Wage/WF) ToT (Wage/FB) ToT (Wage/WF) ToT (Wage/FB) ToT (Wage/WF) ToT (Wage/WF) ToT (Wage/FB)				0	0%		0%	•	0%	0	0%		
Tea 5,000 0% 0% 0% 0% Tea Tomatoes 938 -11% 25% -6% -6% Tomatoes Wage (casual labour) 25,000 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% Wheat flour 950 0% 0% 6% 12% ToT (Wage/WF) 26 0% 0% -10% ToT (Wage/FB) 20 0% 0% 0% 10% ToT (Wage/FB) 20 0% 0% 0% 11% Tod (Wage/FB) 20 0% 0% 0% 11% Tod (Wage/FB) 10% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 11% Tod (Wage/FB) ToT (Wage/FB) 10% ToT (Wage/FB) ToT (Wage				0	0%	0	0%	•	0%		25%		
Initiations 358 - - <				•	0%		0%	•	0%		0%		
Wage (usual radiul) 25,000 0% 0% 6% 12% Wheat flour 950 0% 0% 6% 12% To T (Wage/WF) 26 0% 0% -10% To T (Wage/WF) To T (Wage/WF) 10% 0% 0% -10% To T (Wage/WF) To T (Wage/		Tomatoes	938		-11%		25%		-6%	•	-6%		Tomatoes
View (Noa 350 0% 0% -5% -10% ToT (Wage/WF) 26 0% 0% -5% -10% ToT(Wage/FB) 20 0% 0% 0% 10% Food Basket 27,523 0% 0% 0% 11%	ļ	Wage (casual labour)	25,000	•	0%	0	0%	•	0%	0	0%		Wage (casual labour)
ToT(Wage/FB) 20 0% 0% 0% 10% Food Basket 27,523 0% 0% 0% 11%		Wheat flour	950	0		0		•		•			Wheat flour
Food Basket 27,523 0% 0% 0% 11% Food Basket 27,523 0% 0% 11% Food Basket		ToT (Wage/WF)	26	0		-		-					ToT (Wage/WF)
	ŀ	ToT(Wage/FB)	20	0		-		-					ToT(Wage/FB)
SMEB 134,053 170 170 270 14% SMEB						-							
		SMEB	134,053	-	1%	2	1%	2	2%	-	14%		SMEB

Commodities	Current Month	% Cha 1 M	inge from	Previous p 6 M	eriod 1 Yr		Commodities	Current Month	9 1 M	_	nange fron 3 M	n Previous
	2,750	0%	3 M	-	-				-	0%	0%	6 M
Beans (white)		0%	-1%	-	-		Beans (white)	2,500	_	0%	0%	09
Bread (khoboz)	250	0%	0%	-	_		Bread (khoboz)	143		0%	0%	09
Bulgur	1,250	0%	0%	-	-		Bulgur	1,500	 -1 	-	-14%	-119
Cheese	4,350	0%	0%	0%	-		Cheese	6,000	-	278 0%	0%	09
Chickpeas	2,950	0%	0%	-	-		Chickpeas	2,500	-	5%	-27%	09
Dates	1,000	22%	26%	-	-		Dates	2,000	-	1%	9%	209
Eggs	183	0%	0%	-	-		Eggs	200	-	2%	-15%	-169
Fish (fresh)	4,750	0%	0%		-		Fish (fresh)	5,125	-	2 % 0%	0%	09
Fuel (gas)	7,000	0%	0%	0%	-		Fuel (gas)	6,000	-	5%	32%	-69
Fuel (kerosene)	150	0%	0%	-	-		Fuel (kerosene)	330		0%	0%	09
Fuel (Super Petrol)	450	0%	0%	-	-		Fuel (Super Petro	450	-	0%	0%	09
Lentils	2,250	0%	0%	-	-		Lentils	2,500	_	2%	9%	09
Meat (beef)	16,000	-	-	-	-		Meat (beef)	12,000	-	-	-	-
Meat (chicken)	5,438	-1%	 -9% 	-	-		Meat (chicken)	4,375	-	2%	3%	09
Meat (lamb)	15,500	0%	0%	11%	-	anna	Meat (lamb)	14,000	-	1%	8%	09
Milk	1,750	0%	0%	-	-	Muthanna	Milk	2,000	-	0%	0%	09
Milk (powder)	4,500	0%	0%	-	-		Milk (powder)	6,000	-	0%	0%	09
Oil (vegetable)	2,900	-3%	-17%	-	-		Oil (vegetable)	3,500	-	0%	4%	129
Onions	752	0%	0%	-	-		Onions	500	-	0%	0%	439
Potatoes	750	-1%	0%	-	-		Potatoes	875		3%	-7%	-189
Rice	2,000	0%	-9%	-	-		Rice	2,000	_	0%	14%	149
Salt (iodised)	900	0%	0%	-	-		Salt (iodised)	1,000	-	0%	0%	09
Sugar	1,350	0%	0%	- -	-		Sugar	1,250	-	0%	0%	09
Теа	7,563	-2%	-2%	-2%	-		Tea	6,000	-	0%	0%	09
Tomatoes	1,000	100%	100%	-	-		Tomatoes	750	-	0%	82%	-149
Wage (casual labour)	18,000	0%	0%	-	-		Wage (casual lab	25,000	-	0%	0%	09
Wheat flour	1,000	0%	9%	-13%	0%		Wheat flour	1,000	•	0%	-5%	39
ToT (Wage/WF)	18	0%	10%	15%	0%		ToT (Wage/WF)	25	0	0%	5%	-39
ToT(Wage/FB)	14	0 1%	9%	11%	-6%		ToT(Wage/FB)	20		1%	-4%	-5%
Food Basket	27,920	-1%	-8%	-10%	7%		Food Basket	27,695	0	2%	4%	69
SMEB	131,645	0%	-6%	-7%	8%		SMEB	134,525	0	0%	2%	59
Beans (white)	2,250	2%	9%	0%	0%		Beans (white)	2,500	•	0%	0%	09
Bread (khoboz)	170	0%	0%	0%	13%		Bread (khoboz)	143	•	0%	0%	09
Bulgur	1,500	0%	0%	0%	0%		Bulgur	1,250	•	0%	0%	09
Cheese	7,500	0%	5%	0%	7%		Cheese	6,000	•	0%	0%	09
Chickpeas	3,000	20%	0%	0%	0 20%		Chickpeas	2,500	•	0%	0%	09
Dates	1,000	0%	0%	-33%	-20%		Dates	1,438	• -4	0%	-50%	-289
Eggs	250	25%	6 56%	11%	0%		Eggs	220	• -	5%	-5%	-59
Fish (fresh)	4,625	-16%	-26%	-8%	9 32%		Fish (fresh)	5,063	• -2	3%	-33%	-349
Fuel (gas)	7,000	0%	0%	0%	0%		Fuel (gas)	6,000	•	0%	0%	09
Fuel (kerosene)	275	10%	0 10%	9 38%	9 38%		Fuel (kerosene)	150	0	0%	0%	09
Fuel (Super Petrol)	450	0%	0%	0%	0%		Fuel (Super Petro	450	•	0%	0%	09
Lentils	2,500	0%	0%	0%	43%		Lentils	2,500	•	0%	0%	09
Meat (beef)	12,000	0%	0%	0%	0%		Meat (beef)	10,000	•	0%	0%	09
Meat (chicken)	5,625	-15%	-18%	2%	13%		Meat (chicken)	3,375	-	2%	-2%	-179
Meat (lamb)	14,000	0%	0%	<u> </u>	• 17%	L.	Meat (lamb)	15,000	0	0%	0%	09
Milk	1,500	0%	0%	0%	0%	Najaf	Milk	1,500	0	0%	0%	09
Milk (powder)	7,000	13%	0%	2%	e 14%		Milk (powder)	6,000	•	0%	0%	09
Oil (vegetable)	2,750	0%	0%	0%	e 10%		Oil (vegetable)	3,250	•	0%	0%	09
Onions	463	-16%	6%	1 9%	6%		Onions	500	•	0%	0%	09
Potatoes	1,000	1 8%	60%	0%	9 33%		Potatoes	750	•	0%	0%	-89
Rice	2,500	0%	0%	6 5%	25%		Rice	1,750	•	0%	0%	09
Salt (iodised)	500	0%	0%	0%	0%		Salt (iodised)	1,000	0	0%	0%	09
Sugar	1,500	20%	0 20%	0 20%	20%		Sugar	1,000	-2	0%	-20%	-209
Теа	6,000	0%	0%	-4%	0%		Теа	5,500	•	0%	0%	09
Tomatoes	688	-19%	e 45%	-27%	-21%		Tomatoes	750	•	0%	0%	-299
Wage (casual labour)	25,000	0%	0%	0%	0%		Wage (casual lat	25,000	•	0%	0%	09
Wheat flour	1,300	0%	0%	0%) 30%		Wheat flour	1,500	•	0%	0%	09
ToT (Wage/WF)	19	0%	0%	0%	-23%		ToT (Wage/WF)	17	•	0%	0%	09
ToT(Wage/FB)	17	2%	2%	-3%	-19%		ToT(Wage/FB)	20	•	1%	0 1%	9 39
Food Basket	32,363	-2%	-2%	3%	24%		Food Basket	28,002	-	1%	-1%	-39
SMEB	146,188	0 1%	0 1%	0 2%	22%		SMEB	142,088	-	1%	-1%	-19
	240,100					· L		_+_,000				

1M refers to month-on-month price comparison. 3M compares current month price with 3 month ago. 6M compares current month price to six months ago. **1Y** refers to year-on-year comparison.

Percent price decrease beyond the defined threshold (-5%) are highlighted with a green dot, while percent price increase beyond the defined thresholds (5%) are highlighted with a **red dot**. Changes within 'normal' values (±5%) are represented with a **yellow dot** and represent price stability.

11%

14% 0%

-14%

18% -11%

-7%

32% 0%

-6% 0% 67% 0% 9% 0%

65% 0%

27% 14% 0% 25% 0%

20% 0%

33% -25%

-21% 26% 2**7**% 0% 0% 0% -6%

0% -28% -1% 1% 0% 0% 0% 6**7**%

> 0% 0% 0% 0% 9% 30% 09 50% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0%

-7%

8% 10%

0% 0%

Annex 1: Market Prices by Governorates and Commodity

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		Current		% Cha	ang	e from P	re،	vious per	iod			
	Commodities	Month		1 M	Γ	3 M		6 M		1 Yr		
	Beans (white)	2,500		4%	•	11%		-9%		0%		Bei
	Bread (khoboz)	200	•	0%		0%	•	0%	•	20%		Bre
	Bulgur	1,500		0%		0%	•	20%	•	50%		Bu
	Cheese	5,250		5%		5%		5%		-5%		Ch
	Chickpeas	3,375		7%		13%	•	13%	•	29%		Chi
	Dates	1,500	•	0%	0	0%		0%	•	20%		Da
	Eggs	200		9%		20%	•	2%		-14%		Egg
	Fish (fresh)	2,125		18%		13%		6%		42%		Fis
	Fuel (gas)	8,000	•	0%		0%		-6%	•	0%		Fue
	Fuel (kerosene)	800	•	33%		33%		0%		-9%		Fue
	Fuel (Super Petrol)	450		0%		0%		0%		0%		Fue
	Lentils	2,000		0%	0	0%	•	-11%	•	0%		Ler
	Meat (beef)	11,000	•	0%		-6%		5%	•	10%		Me
	Meat (chicken)	3,375	•	2%		-13%		-2%	•	-4%		Me
p	Meat (lamb)	12,000		-3%		-8%		-4%	•	-3%	een	Me
Nainawa	Milk	1,000		0%		0%		0%		0%	n al-deen	Mi
ž	Milk (powder)	7,000		0%		0%		0%	•	0%	Salah	Mi
	Oil (vegetable)	3,750		0%		0%	•	7%	•	46%		Oil
	Onions	625	•	33%		25%	•	19%	•	16%		On
	Potatoes	750		50%		50%		-8%	•	33%		Pot
	Rice	2,250		0%		0%		0%		13%		Ric
	Salt (iodised)	750	•	0%	0	0%	•	0%	•	0%		Sal
	Sugar	1,250		0%		0%		0%	•	0%		Sug
	Теа	7,000		0%		0%		0%		0%		Tea
	Tomatoes	750		56%		62%		-14%	•	33%		То
	Wage (casual labour)	18,000	•	0%	0	4%	•	20%	•	20%		Wa
	Wheat flour	1,000	•	0%	0	0%		-20%	•	0%		Wł
	ToT (Wage/WF)	18		0%		4%		50%		20%		To
	ToT(Wage/FB)	15	•	-1%		5%	•	2 7 %	•	10%		To
	Food Basket	27,278		1%		-1%		-6%		9%		Foo
	SMEB	135,525		0%		0%		-5%	•	9%		SM
	Beans (white)	2,500		0%		3%		0%		11%		Bea
	Bread (khoboz)	200	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	•	20%		Bre
	Bulgur	1,500	•	0%	0	0%		0%	•	9%		Bul
	Cheese	6,000		15%		14%		0%		2%		Ch
	Chickpeas	3,000	•	0%	•	0%	•	0%	•	20%		Chi
	Dates	2,000		0%		-20%		-20%		-11%		Da
	Eggs	209		-1%		14%	•	11%		-11%		Egg
	Fish (fresh)	5,625		-5%		-21%		-24%	•	43%		Fis
	Fuel (gas)	6,000		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%		Fue
	Fuel (kerosene)	165	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	•	0%		Fue
	Fuel (Super Petrol)	450	•	0%	0	0%	0	0%	•	0%		Fue
	Lentils	2,500	•	0%	0	0%	•	0%	•	43%		Ler
	Meat (beef)	12,000	•	0%	0	0%	•	7%	•	20%		Me
	Meat (chicken)	3,438	•	3%		-19%		-19%		-5%		Me
P/a	Meat (lamb)	14,000	•	0%	0	0%	•	6%	•	17%	niya	Me
Qadisiya	Milk	1,750	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	Sulaimaniya	Mi
0	Milk (powder)	6,000	•	0%	0	0%	•	0%	•	0%	Sul	Mi
	Oil (vegetable)	3,438	•	-2%	0	-2%	•	-2%	•	25%		Oil
	Onions	750	•	7%		33%	•	50%	•	33%		On
	Potatoes	1,063	•	12%	•	47%	•	0%	•	42%		Pot
	Rice	2,500	•	4%	•	11%	•	11%	•	25%		Ric
	Salt (iodised)	750	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%		Sal
	Sugar	1,250	•	0%	0	0%	0	0%	•	0%		Suį
	Теа	6,000	•	0%	0	0%	0	0%	•	0%		Tea
	Tomatoes	938	•	25%	•	88%		-6%	•	20%		То
	Wage (casual labour)	25,000	•	0%	0	0%	•	0%	•	0%		Wa
	Wheat flour	840	•	0%	0	0%	•	0%	•	17%		Wł
	ToT (Wage/WF)	30	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	•	-14%		To
	ToT(Wage/FB)	20	0	-2%	0	-2%	0	-1%		-16%		To
	Food Basket	28,185	0	2%	0	2%	0	1%		19%		Foo
	SMEB	138,053	0	1%	0	3%	0	4%		21%		SM
		-										

		Current		% Cha	ing	nge from Previous period						
	Commodities	Month		1 M		3 M		6 M		1 Yr		
	Beans (white)	2,500	0	0%		0%		0%	0	0%		
	Bread (khoboz)	250	0	0%	•	0%		18%		25%		
	Bulgur	1,250	0	0%		0%	0	0%	0	0%		
	Cheese	4,000		0%		0%	0	0%		-11%		
	Chickpeas	2,750		0%		0%	0	0%	•	10%		
	Dates	2,000	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%		
	Eggs	166	0	0%	0	0%	0	2%	0	-19%		
	Fish (fresh)	6,250		-14%		-31%	0	-4%	•	39%		
		7,000	0	0%		0%	0	0%	0	0%		
	Fuel (gas) Fuel (kerosene)	400		0%		0%	0	0%	0	0%		
	Fuel (Super Petrol)	450	0	0%		0%	0	0%	0	0%		
	Lentils	2,000	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	•	33%		
		12,000		0%	0	0%		9%		9%		
	Meat (beef)			14%		-38%	0	-38%	0	-38%		
eu	Meat (chicken)	3,125	0	0%		0%		0%		7%		
Salah al-deen	Meat (lamb)	15,000		0%		0%		7%		33%		
alah	Milk	2,000		0%		0%		-3%	-	12%		
	Milk (powder)	7,000		0%		0%		2%	-	8%		
	Oil (vegetable)	3,250		0%		0%		33%		0%		
	Onions	750		25%		33%		23%		33%		
	Potatoes	1,000		0%		0%		0%	-	14%		
	Rice	2,000		0%		0%		0%	-	-25%		
	Salt (iodised)	750		0%		0%		9%		50%		
	Sugar	1,500		0%		0%		0%		17%		
	Tea	7,000		34%		88%		15%		36%		
	Tomatoes	938		0%		0%		13%		0%		
	Wage (casual labour)	20,000		0%		3%		14%		100%		
	Wheat flour	2,000							-	-50%		
	ToT (Wage/WF)	10		0%		-3%		-13%	-			
	ToT(Wage/FB)	14		-1%		4%		-1%	-	-22%		
	Food Basket	32,190		1%		-3%		1%		28%		
	SMEB	160,550		0%		1%		6%		36%		
	Beans (white)	2,250		0%		0%		0%		0%		
	Bread (khoboz)	125		0%		-19%		0%		0%		
	Bulgur	1,000		0%		0%		0%		0%		
	Cheese	4,500		-6%		13%		0%		13%		
	Chickpeas	2,500		0%		0%		0%		0%		
	Dates	2,500		9%		25%		5%	•	18%		
	Eggs	163		0%		0%		-8%	•	-12%		
	Fish (fresh)	6,625		2%		-15%		26%	_	47%		
	Fuel (gas)	8,500		0%		0%	0	0%	-	0%		
	Fuel (kerosene)	1,575	•	43%	•	31%	•	58%		121%		
	Fuel (Super Petrol)	1,219	0	-4%	-	-16%		13%	-	28%		
	Lentils	1,213	0	-1%		1%	0	1%	_	1%		
	Meat (beef)	16,000		0%	0	0%	0	0%		7%		
	Meat (chicken)	3,475				-30%		-4%	_	-14%		
aniya	Meat (lamb)	16,000	0	0%		0%	0	0%	_	7%		
Sulaimaniya	Milk	1,250	0	0%	-	0%		0%	-	0%		
S	Milk (powder)	5,375	•	19%	-	19%	•	8%	-	19%		
	Oil (vegetable)	3,750	0	1%		7%		-6%	•	36%		
	Onions	1,000		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%		
	Potatoes	1,000	0	0%		0%	0	0%	_	0%		
	Rice	1,875	0	0%		-6%		-13%	-	35%		
	Salt (iodised)	500	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%		
	Sugar	1,500	0	0%	0	0%		-8%	•	36%		
	Теа	8,500	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%		
	Tomatoes	1,313	0	1%	•	5%	•	5%	•	5%		
	Wage (casual labour)	25,000	0	0%	-	0%	0	0%	•	14%		
	Wheat flour	1,475	•	15%	•	23%	•	19%	•	15%		
	ToT (Wage/WF)	17		-13%		-19%		-16%	0	-1%		
	ToT(Wage/FB)	20		-5%	0	0%	0	1%	0	-3%		
	Food Basket	27,893		6%	0	0%	0	-1%	•	17%		
	SMEB	129,288		6%		8%	0	2%		19%		

		Commodities	Current Month	1 M		har	nge fron 3 M	n Pi	revious 6 M	period 1 Yr		
ł		Poppe (u+t+-)	3 500		0%	0	0%		0 101		0%	
		Beans (white)	2,500		0%		17%		17%		17%	
		Bread (khoboz)	166		0%		0%		0%		0%	
		Bulgur	2,000		0%		0%		0%		-17%	
		Cheese	5,000		0%		0,0		0%			
		Chickpeas	3,000				0%				0%	
		Dates	2,000		33%		-11%		0%		0%	
		Eggs	200	•	16%		20%		20%		-14%	
		Fish (fresh)	5,750	0	-3%		-12%		-16%	•	24%	
		Fuel (gas)	7,000	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	
		Fuel (kerosene)	568	0	0%	0	4%		83%		109%	
		Fuel (Super Petro	450		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	
		Lentils	2,500	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	•	25%	
		Meat (beef)	12,000	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%		20%	
		Meat (chicken)	3,850		5%		-12%	0	-2%	0	-2%	
		Meat (lamb)	15,000	0	0%	0	0%		0%	0	0%	
	rhi-Qar	Milk	1,250		0%	0	0%	0	0%		0%	
1	f				0%		0%		0%		10%	
		Milk (powder)	11,000		-2%		-11%		-2%		53%	
		Oil (vegetable)	3,438		-8%		-8%		0%		10%	
		Onions	688									
		Potatoes	1,000	•	5%		33%		-6%	•	33%	
		Rice	1,750	•	0%	0	4%	•	17%	•	17%	
		Salt (iodised)	1,000	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	
		Sugar	1,250	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	
		Tea	6,000		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	
		Tomatoes	1,000		5%		33%		-6%		23%	
		Wage (casual lat	25,000		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	
		Wheat flour	1,000	0	0%	0	0%		19%		27%	
			25	0	0%	0	0%		-16%		-21%	
1		ToT (Wage/WF)			-1%		2%		-8%		-16%	
		ToT(Wage/FB)	21		1%		-2%		8%		19%	
		Food Basket	25,970		0%		-1%		7%		17%	
+		SMEB	135,291									
		Beans (white)	3,000		0%		0%		0%		7%	
		Bread (khoboz)	143	•	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1%	
		Bulgur	2,000	0	0%	0	0%		-6%	•	33%	
		Cheese	4,000	0	0%	0	0%		-6%		-20%	
		Chickpeas	2,625	0	1%	•	5%		-13%		-13%	
		Dates	2,000	•	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	
		Eggs	129	\circ	2%		-16%		-41%		-41%	
		Fish (fresh)	5,125		-21%		-32%		-13%		-9%	
		Fuel (gas)	6,000	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	
		Fuel (kerosene)	300		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	
				0	0%	0	0%		0%		0%	
		Fuel (Super Petro	450	0	0%	0	0%		-14%		23%	
		Lentils	2,000		0%		0%		0%		0%	
		Meat (beef)	11,000		-33%		-45%		-37%		-34%	
		Meat (chicken)	4,125		-55%		-45%		-57%		-54%	
	sit	Meat (lamb)	14,000									
	Wasit	Milk	1,000	0	0%		0%		0%		0%	
		Milk (powder)	5,000		0%		0%		0%		0%	
		Oil (vegetable)	3,500	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	_	27%	
		Onions	688		-14%		38%		-21%		-8%	
ļ		Potatoes	813		-14%		8%		-28%	•	8%	
1			1,938		-3%	0	-3%		-3%		11%	
Į.		Rice			0%		0%	0	0%	0	0%	
		Salt (iodised)	1,250		_							
		Salt (iodised)		•	0%	0	-2%	0	-4%	0	0%	
		Salt (iodised) Sugar	1,250	•		• •	-2% 0%	0 0	-4% 0%	•	0% 0%	
		Salt (iodised) Sugar Tea	1,250		0%	• •		•		• •		
		Salt (iodised) Sugar Tea Tomatoes	1,250 5,000 875		0% 0%	 <td>0%</td><td></td><td>0%</td><td></td><td>0%</td>	0%		0%		0%	
		Salt (iodised) Sugar Tea Tomatoes Wage (casual lat	1,250 5,000 875 18,000		0% 0% -13%		0% 75% 0%		0% -44% 0%		0% -13% 0%	
		Salt (iodised) Sugar Tea Tomatoes Wage (casual lab Wheat flour	1,250 5,000 875 18,000 1,009		0% 0% -13% 0%	•	0% 75% 0%		0% -44% 0% 0%		0% -13% 0% 1%	
		Salt (iodised) Sugar Tea Tomatoes Wage (casual lat	1,250 5,000 875 18,000 1,009 18		0% -13% 0% 0%		0% 75% 0% 0%		0% -44% 0% 0%		0% -13% 0% 1% -1%	
		Salt (iodised) Sugar Tea Tomatoes Wage (casual lab Wheat flour	1,250 5,000 875 18,000 1,009		0% -13% 0% 0% 8%		0% 75% 0% 0% 13%		0% -44% 0% 0% 0% 11%		0% -13% 0% 1% -1% -1%	
		Salt (iodised) Sugar Tea Tomatoes Wage (casual lat Wheat flour ToT (Wage/WF)	1,250 5,000 875 18,000 1,009 18		0% -13% 0% 0%		0% 75% 0% 0%		0% -44% 0% 0%		0% -13% 0% 1% -1%	





From the People of Japan





